# DAIRY 2024 Canada dairy statistics

### Strong and steady in 2024

Progressive Dairy Managing Editor Karen Lee

As the statistics were gathered and numbers crunched for 2024, the most noticeable theme across the board was very little change from the previous year. This reflects the steadiness and strength within Canada's dairy industry.

Milk production increased slightly in 2024, up 0.7% (714,334 hectolitres) from 2023. The Western Milk Pool grew more in milk production, up 1.6%, over the P5, which increased 0.5% for the year.

Cow numbers held steady at 969,400, only down 100 from the year before and now equal to the number of cows in 2022. With little change in cow numbers, the increase in overall milk production can be attributed to more milk per cow. Canada's average milk per cow rose 0.8% or an additional 75 litres per cow. Largest gains were seen in Prince Edward Island (4%), New Brunswick (3.9%), and Quebec and Manitoba (both at 3.4%).

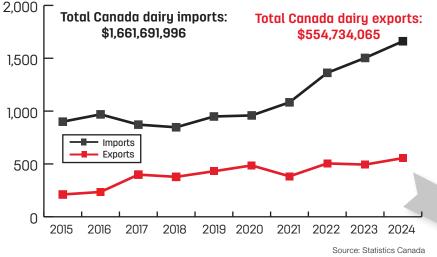
Nearly 190 farms stopped shipping milk in 2024. With the minimal change in total cow numbers, the result was an increase in the average herd size, bumping the national average up two to 150 cows per farm.

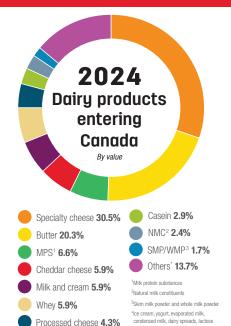
Total dairy cash receipts came in at \$8.9 billion, up 9% from 2023. Total farm input prices were up just 1.2% last year, with machinery fuel, general business costs and crop production expenses all lower than the previous year.

The dairy trade balance grew to -\$1.1 billion. This deficit has been widening the past few years, as the results of trade agreements have doubled the amount of imported dairy products since 2018.

### Canada dairy exports/imports

(in millions of dollars)



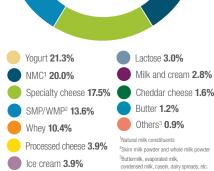


# Top 10 countries selling dairy products to Canada

Rank	Country	(in dollars)	from 2023
1	U.S.	\$897,087,827	18%
2	New Zealand	\$203,696,758	-6%
3	Italy	\$162,722,223	16%
4	France	\$87,115,578	-1%
5	Netherlands	\$56,458,768	33%
6	Ireland	\$37,320,304	14%
7	Switzerland	\$36,784,994	-7%
8	Denmark	\$33,242,390	4%
9	Germany	\$27,710,824	0%
10	United Kingdom	\$25,055,053	-35%

**Imports** 

2024 **Dairy products** leaving Canada



### Top 10 countries buying Canada dairy products

Rank	Country	2024 Exports (in dollars)	Percent change from 2023
1	U.S.	\$357,910,041	22%
2	Egypt	\$37,873,921	-9%
3	Algeria	\$21,204,995	-21%
4	United Arab Emirates	\$17,353,565	5%
5	Philippines	\$14,009,690	3%
6	Japan	\$13,012,116	11%
7	Greece	\$9,372,335	25%
8	Cuba	\$8,784,108	397%
9	India	\$6,270,316	6%
10	Vietnam	\$5,848,433	11%

**Exports** 



# 2024 Canada dairy statistics

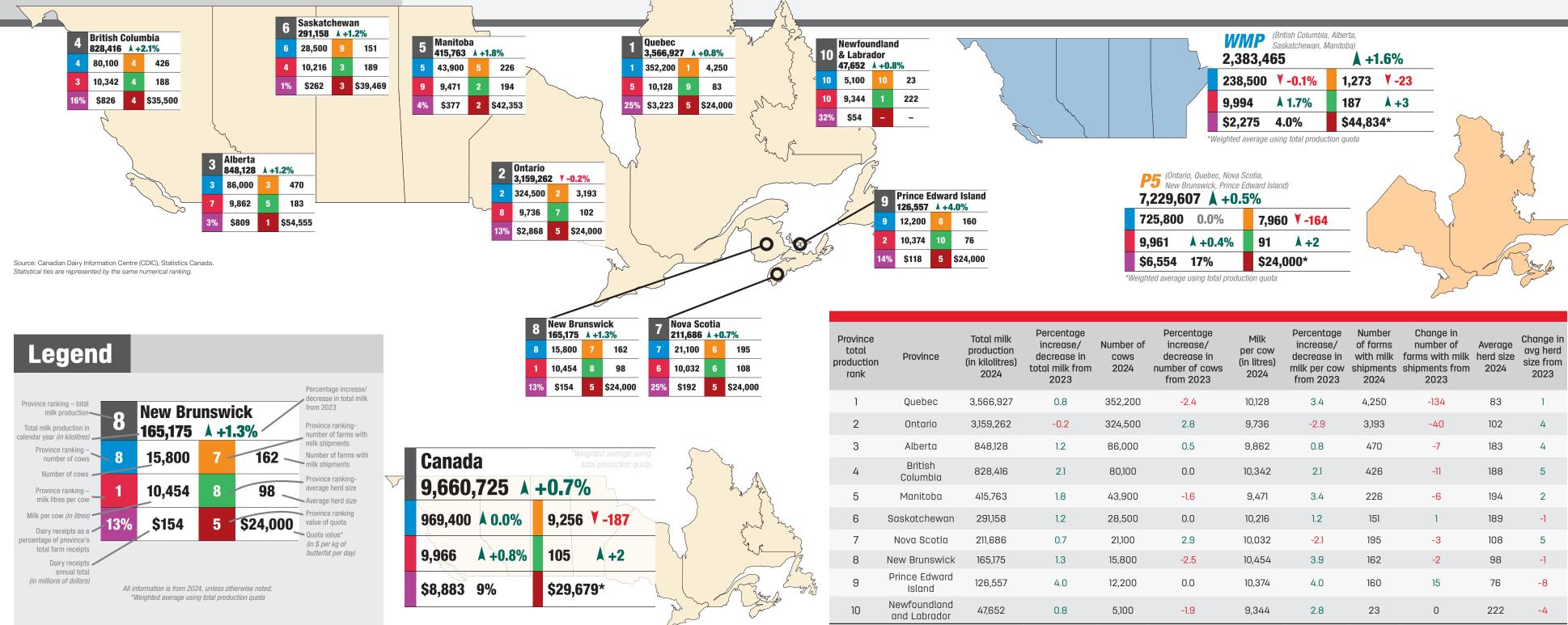




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9,660,725

969,400

0.0

9,966

0.8

CANADA TOTAL



9,256

-187

105

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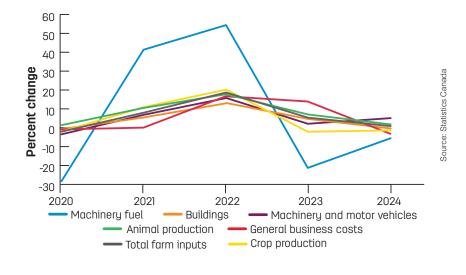
## 2024 Dairy barns by type

		Tiestall			Freestall	
Province	Number	Herd size	Percentage of tiestall barns with robots	Number of barns	Herd size	Percentage of freestall barns with robots
British Columbia	5	33		160	204	33%
Alberta	2	156		274	174	33%
Saskatchewan	6	112		68	209	35%
Manitoba	26	85	4%	95	240	58%
Ontario	1,033	62	0.4%	917	129	42%
Quebec	2,301	72	3%	754	130	59%
New Brunswick	41	65		74	140	42%
Nova Scotia	38	65		72	146	33%
Prince Edward Island	31	71	3%	42	118	26%
Newfoundland and Labrador				9	173	44%
Total	3,483		2%	2,465		46%

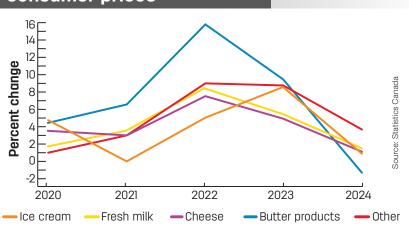
Number of barns Freestall (1,342) 23% Tiestall (3,418) 57% Tiestall with robots (65) 1% Freestall with robots (1,123) 19% Percent of barns with robots

Based on herds enrolled in milk recording program

### Percent change in Canadian dairy farm input prices



### Percent change in Canadian consumer prices



2016

2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024



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