





2023 U.S. beef statistics

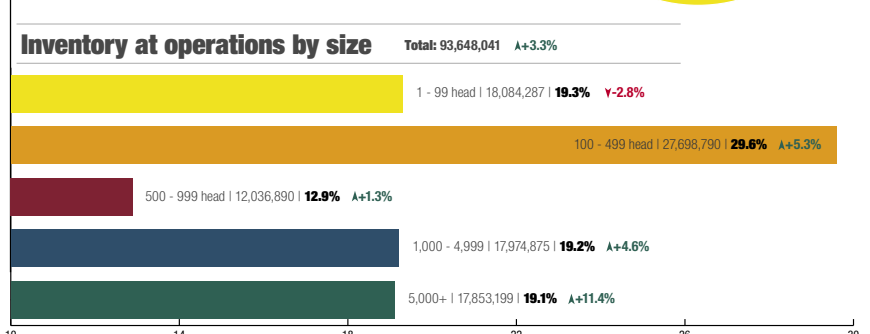
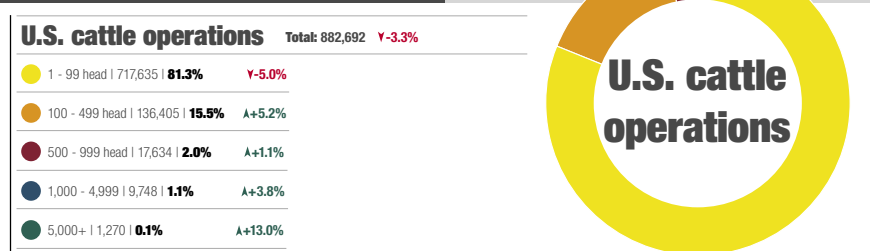
Top 50 beef cow counties

State	County	2023 head	2023 rank	2022 head	2022 rank	Change (annuot)
NE	Holt	87,000	1	92,000	1	-5.4%
FL	Okeechobee	77,000	2	79,000	2	-2.5%
NE	Lincoln	72,000	3	76,000	3	-5.3%
OR	Malheur	71,000	4	71,000	5	0.0%
CA	Tulare	70,000	5	72,000	4	-2.8%
FL	Highlands	68,000	6	68,000	8	0.0%
SD	Meade	68,000	7	71,000	5	-4.2%
MT	Fergus	68,000	7	70,000	7	-2.9%
OR	Harney	65,000	9	65,000	9	0.0%
MT	Beaverhead	61,000	10	63,000	10	-3.2%
FL	Polk	60,000	11	61,000	11	-1.6%
SD	Tripp	59,000	12	61,000	11	-3.3%
FL	Osceola	59,000	12	60,000	13	-1.7%
OK	Osage	54,000	14	58,000	14	-6.9%
SD	Perkins	54,000	14	57,000	15	-5.3%
TX	Gonzales	54,000	14	55,000	16	-1.8%
WY	Fremont	52,000	17	53,000	17	-1.9%
MO	Polk	51,000	18	51,000	20	0.0%
NE	Sheridan	50,000	19	53,000	17	-5.7%
ND	Morton	48,500	20	52,000	19	-6.7%
OK	Caddo	48,000	21	51,000	20	-5.9%
TX	De Witt	48,000	21	49,500	22	-3.0%
MT	Custer	48,000	21	48,500	23	-1.0%
WY	Carbon	48,000	21	48,500	23	-1.0%
WY	Campbell	47,500	25	48,000	26	-1.0%
MO	Lawrence	47,000	26	47,000	29	0.0%
MT	Carter	46,500	27	47,500	27	-2.1%
NE	Knox	46,000	28	48,500	23	-5.2%
CO	Weld	46,000	28	46,000	32	0.0%
AR	Benton	45,500	30	47,500	27	-4.2%
TX	Hopkins	45,500	30	47,000	29	-3.2%
MT	Big Horn	45,000	32	46,000	32	-2.2%
OR	Lake	45,000	32	44,500	37	1.1%
MT	Madison	44,500	34	45,500	34	-2.2%
MT	Phillips	44,000	35	45,000	34	-2.2%
MO	Texas	44,000	35	44,000	40	0.0%
OR	Baker	44,000	35	44,000	40	0.0%
OK	Craig	43,000	38	46,500	31	-7.5%
MT	Rosebud	43,000	38	44,000	40	-2.3%
MO	Barry	43,000	38	43,000	47	0.0%
MO	Newton	43,000	38	43,000	47	0.0%
TX	Van Zandt	42,500	42	43,500	44	-2.3%
TX	Colorado	42,500	42	43,500	44	-2.3%
MO	Bates	42,500	42	41,500	50	2.4%
OK	Muskogee	42,000	45	45,000	34	-6.7%
SD	Harding	42,000	45	44,500	37	-5.6%
MT	Powder River	42,000	45	43,000	47	-2.3%
SD	Fall River	42,000	48	44,000	43	-4.5%
ND	McKenzie	41,500	49	44,500	37	-6.7%
SD	Haakon	41,500	49	43,500	44	-4.6%

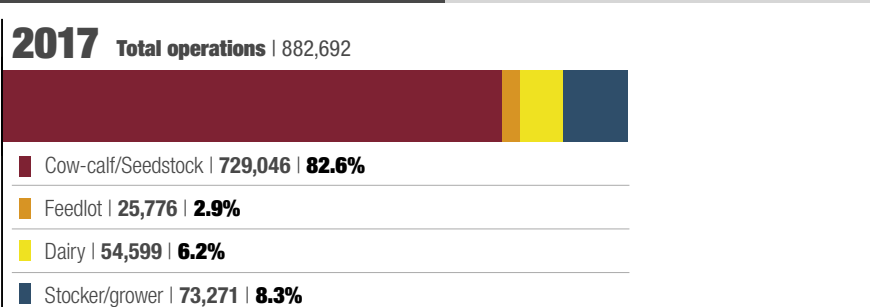
Source: USDA NASS 2021

West North South Central Southeast

U.S. cattle inventory and operations by size



U.S. cattle operations by segment



4 of every 5 operations are cow-calf/seedstock producers

Note: U.S. Census data are released once every five years. 2017 is the most recent report.

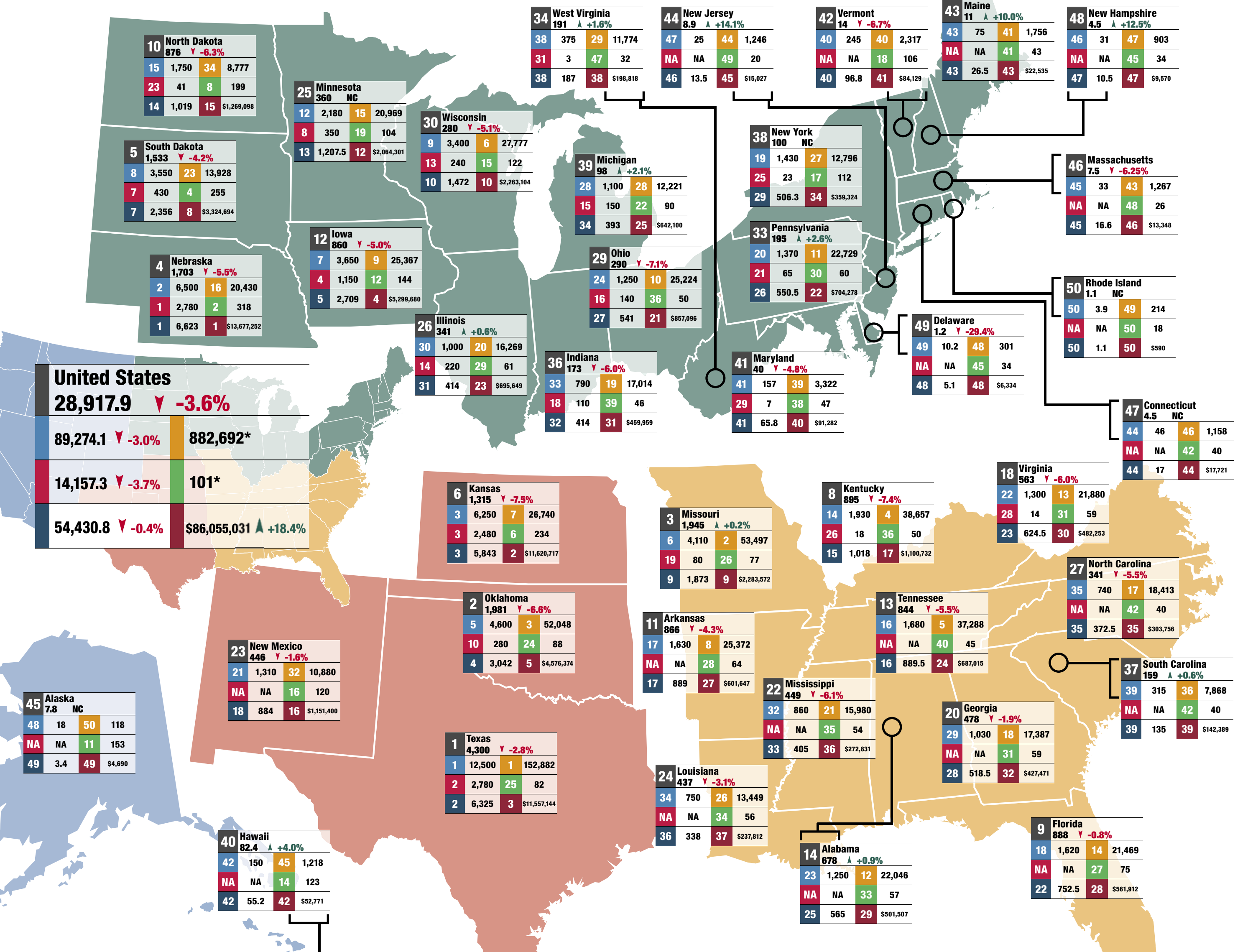
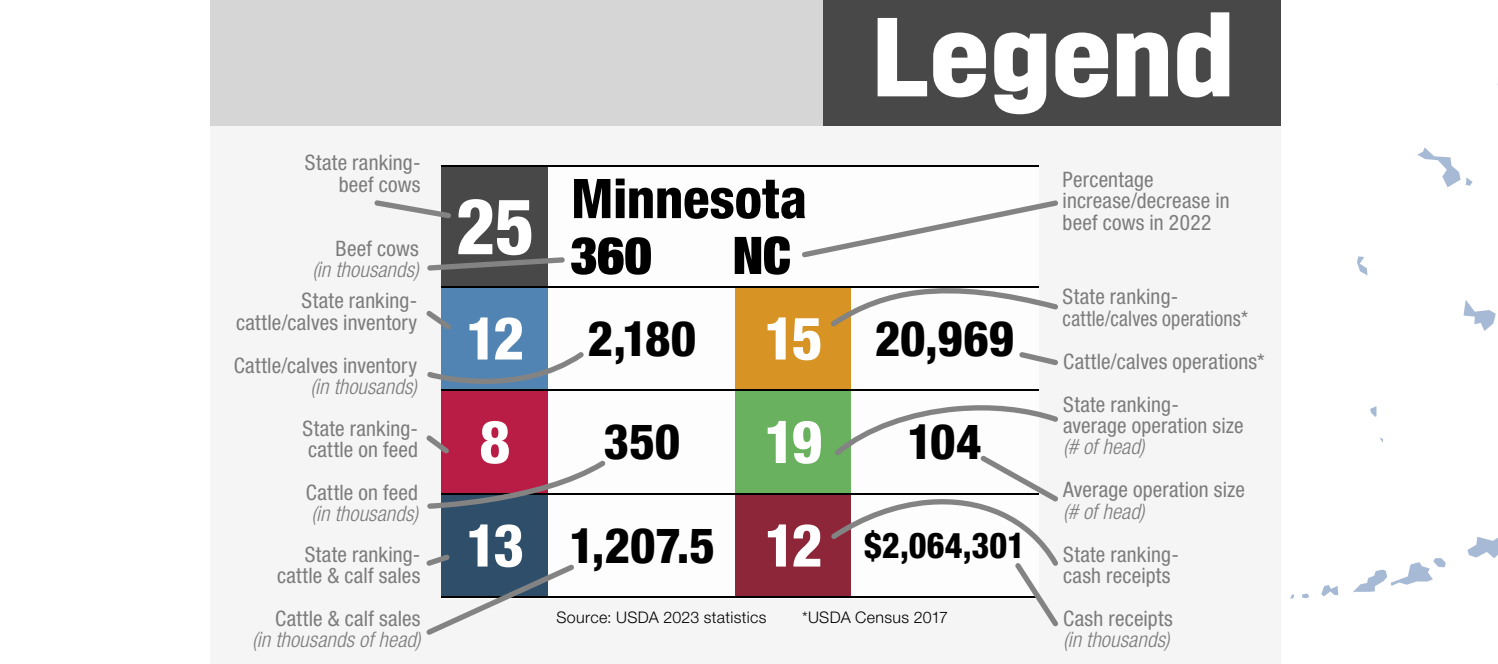
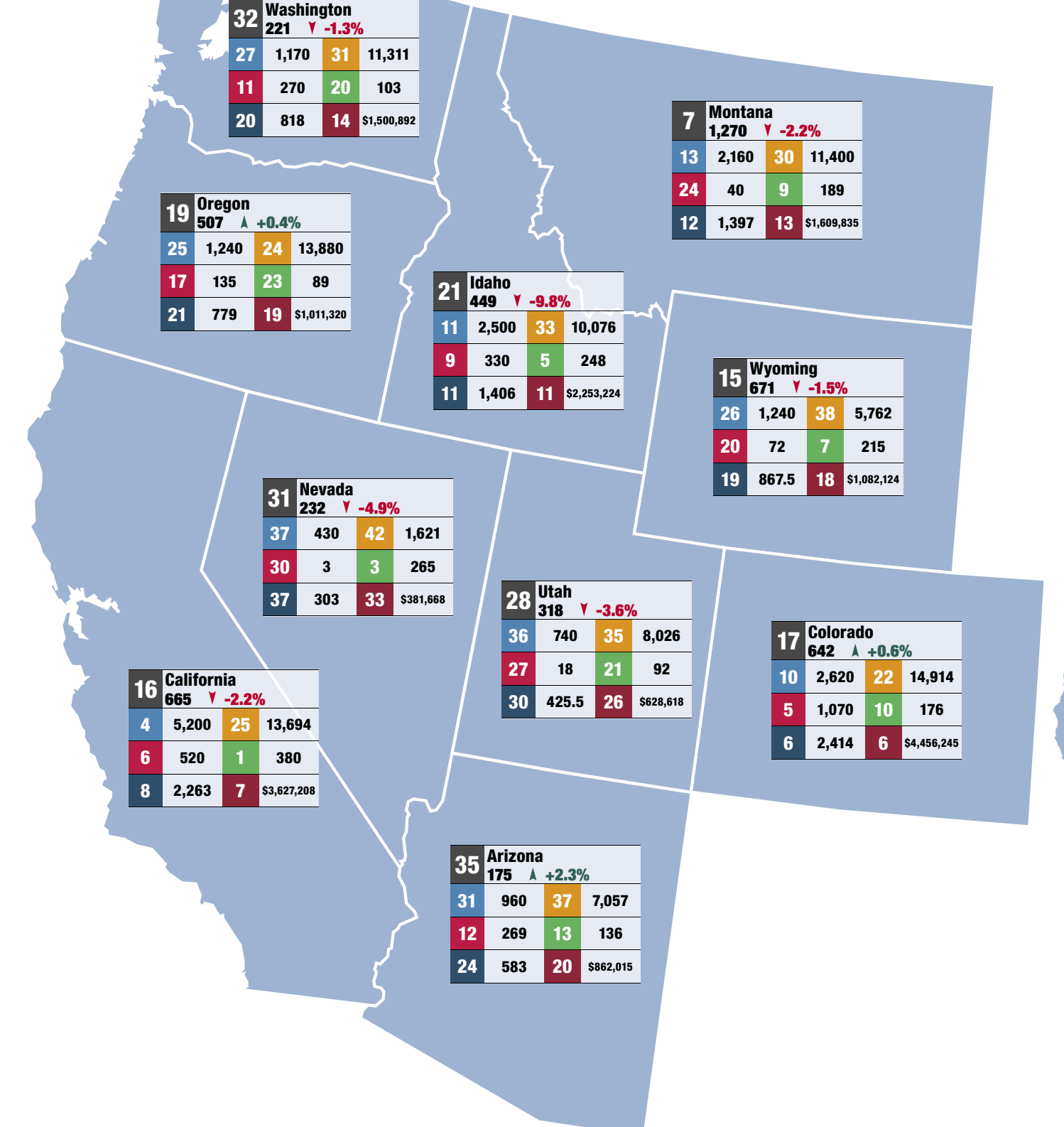
5-year beef cow herd expansion

Rank in growth	State	Change of head	2023	2018	Percent change
1	Hawaii	+7,400	82,400	75,000	+9.9%
2	Florida	+2,000	888,000	886,000	+0.2%
3	Alaska	+1,700	7,800	6,100	+27.9%
4	Maine	+1,000	11,000	10,000	+10.0%
5	Massachusetts	+1,000	7,500	6,500	+15.4%

Bottom 10

Rank in growth	State	Change of head	2023	2018	Percent change
41	Iowa	-90,000	860,000	950,000	-9.5%
42	Oklahoma	-107,000	1,981,000	2,088,000	-5.1%
43	Kentucky	-138,000	895,000	1,033,000	-13.4%
44	Missouri	-141,000	1,945,000	2,086,000	-6.8%
45	Colorado	-170,000	642,000	812,000	-20.9%
46	Kansas	-189,000	1,315,000	1,504,000	-12.6%
47	Nebraska	-207,000	1,703,000	1,910,000	-10.8%
48	South Dakota	-218,000	1,533,000	1,751,000	-12.5%
49	Texas	-220,000	4,300,000	4,520,000	-4.9%
50	Montana	-227,000	1,270,000	1,497,000	-15.2%

Source: USDA NASS 2022



West Region	Cattle/calves	Cattle/calves # of head	18,428,000
	Calf crop	7,548,500	
	Cattle on feed	2,727,000	
	Cattle sales	11,311,600	
	Beef cows	5,240,200	
	Cattle/calves operations	99,077	
	1-99 head (operations)	77,505	
	100-499 head (operations)	15,053	
	500+ head (operations)	6,519	
North Region	Cattle/calves	Cattle/calves # of head	28,971,100
	Calf crop	10,504,000	
	Cattle on feed	5,709,000	
	Cattle sales	18,644,700	
	Beef cows	7,092,700	
	Cattle/calves operations	247,759	
	1-99 head (operations)	186,178	
	100-499 head (operations)	49,741	
	500+ head (operations)	11,840	
South Central Region	Cattle/calves	Cattle/calves # of head	24,660,000
	Calf crop	8,340,000	
	Cattle on feed	5,540,000	
	Cattle sales	16,094,000	
	Beef cows	8,042,000	
	Cattle/calves operations	242,550	
	1-99 head (operations)	204,086	
	100-499 head (operations)	31,876	
	500+ head (operations)	6,588	
Southeast Region	Cattle/calves	Cattle/calves # of head	17,215,000
	Calf crop	8,072,000	
	Cattle on feed	112,000	
	Cattle sales	8,380,500	
	Beef cows	8,543,000	
	Cattle/calves operations	293,306	
	1-99 head (operations)	249,866	
	100-499 head (operations)	39,735	
	500+ head (operations)	3,705	

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